

Project co-financed by the European Regional Development Fund







#### **3rd TRANSNATIONAL POLICY EXCHANGE WORKSHOP**

Mediterranean Islands towards the Implementation of a transnational sustainable year-round tourism

6 October 2021, 9am to 4.15pm

Poreč, Istria County, Croatia & Online

# DESTIMED PLUS – a journey to sustainable ecotourism on Mediterranean



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In Capiton C

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## **DestiMED PLUS Partners**



ΕΝΕΡΓΕΙΑΚΗ Α.Ε.
www.readsa.gr
Αναπτυξιακή Εταιρεία Περιφέρειας Ν. Αιγαίου





REGIONE AUTÒNOMA DE SARDIGNA REGIONE AUTONOMA DELLA SARDEGNA



- Lazio Region Lead
- Catalonia region
- South Aegean dev. agency
- Corsica Tourism agency
- Sardinia Region
- Region of Crete
- NAPA Albania
- Andalusia region

- IUCN Med
- WWF Med
- CPMR
- Fundación Univ
   Balmes (UVic)
- Institute for Tourism Croatia





UVIC UNIVERSITAT DE VIC UNIVERSITAT CENTRAL DE CATALUNYA



 many other consultants and associate partners...





## **DestiMED PLUS Associates**



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01	4 National/Regional governmental bodies form the project areas	<ul> <li>(AP4) Region of South Aegean</li> <li>(AP5) Ministry of Tourism of Republic of Croatia</li> <li>(AP11) Agència Catalana de Turisme / Catalan Tourist Board</li> <li>(AP13) Empresa Pública para la Gestión del Turismo y del Deporte de Andalucía</li> </ul>	
02	4 Governmental Agencies or PAs in the Southern and Eastern Med	<ul> <li>(AP10) Shouf Biosphere Reserve</li> <li>(AP14) National Institute of Marine Sciences and Technologies – Tunisia</li> <li>(AP15) Agence Nationale pour la Conservation de la Nature – Algerie</li> <li>(AP16) The Regional Council of the Oriental – Morocco</li> </ul>	
03	6 National and International interest groups, NGOs and enterprises from tourism or environmental sectors	<ul> <li>(AP1) Small Island Organisation Association (SMILO)</li> <li>(AP2) Mediterranean Protected Areas Network</li> <li>(AP6) Greening the Islands</li> <li>(AP7) Asociación de Ecoturismo en España (AEE)</li> <li>(AP8) Global Ecotourism Network (GEN)</li> <li>(AP17) Network of European Regions for Sustainable and Competitive Tourism (NECSTOUR)</li> </ul>	
04	3 Tourism Research Institutions	<ul> <li>(AP3) Alma Mater Studiorum – University of Bologna, CAST</li> <li>(AP9) University of Girona</li> <li>(AP12) International Institute for Tourism Studies at the George Washington University</li> </ul>	



### Where are we coming from?





## From ecological deficit to balance



- The Med Region and the 9 DestiMED PLUS countries are in a situation of ecological deficit,  $\triangleright$ implying a human pressure beyond the local ecosystem's limits and a dependence on resources and services from ecosystems outside their boarders to satisfy the demands of residents and tourists.
- Food, transportation, and housing are main components of the Ecological Footprint, all of  $\geq$ which are key categories in the development of the tourism offer.

- The ecological baseline picture of the existing impacts and ecological situation can consciously  $\geq$ guide destinations planning and management
- $\succ$ Alternative tourism, such as ecotourism, has the potentiality to relieve the ecological pressure on ecosystems by increasing awareness and spreading good practices (above all in the main drivers sectors)
- To avoid worsen the existing situation, alternative tourism should be carefully managed and  $\triangleright$ monitored from an environmental point of view
- All the 9 DestiMED PLUS regions could benefit from the introduction of ecotourism practices,  $\geq$ either to reduce their consumption of resources (regions in ecological deficit) or to protect their A Contraction of the Contraction ecosystems (regions in ecological reserve)



#### **DESTIMED PLUS 9 REGIONS' ECOLOGICAL BALANCE**





# DestiMED PLUS - General Objective

Support **Mediterranean regions** to strengthen the enabling conditions for ecotourism to thrive in their **Protected Areas** by:

- applying integrated planning and governance strategies; (PILOT ACTIONS & GOVERNANCE), and
- 2) improve the capacities of stakeholders to integrate, manage, measure, and promote ecotourism at all levels. (STANDARD & TRAININGs)

# The approach for tourism and conservation policy integration





## **The 9 Pilot Actions**







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## **A MEET Pilot Action**

- Creation of the Local Ecotourism Cluster (LEC)
- 2. Drafting of the Park **Strategy on ecotourism** (or on sustainable tourism)
- 3. Design of an **ecotourism package**, following MEET standard
- 4. Management of the **testing process** (testassessment-improvement plan) of the ecotourism package
- 5. Data collection for conservationgovernance-product quality-ecologicalsocio-economic monitoring

# Managing Quality, Sustainability and Impact







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## A MEET Pilot Action ecotourism products

 following MEET standards

- locally "owned"
- "ideal" Park visit (demonstrative effect)
- determines a change of mindset



**Components of a Product** 

## **CRES-LOŠINJ (NATURA 2000)**

- Maritime protected area
- Rhythm of the Senses (to feel the rhythm of the island)
- 6-12 pax, all-inclusive, 6 days
- Mar/Apr-Jun, Aug-Oct
- Taste Day, Scent Day, Sight Day, Touch Day...
- Walking, cycling, kayaking, cooking class, herbal historic tour, herbarium art class, dolphin watching, picnic, local restaurants, sunset session, etc.
  - Sustainable transfer & accommodation, organic



food







#### What indicators are in the MEET Standard?



Aims at improving the transferability of DestiMED outcomes to other Med PAs willing **to create an ecotourism experience of high quality and low impact** 



https://www.meetnetwork.org/calculator

It allows to assess the impact on the EARTH ecosystems of ecotourism packages and the activities offered to tourists

#### **Features:**

- Save progresses and results
- Download results in PDF format
- Explore solution to reduce the EF
   → Global Footprint network.org
- Eventually connect with, and receive support from, the MEET network

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Mark Market

# **Other indicators included**



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#### Conservation



#### **Governance and product consistency**

<u>FOCUS</u>: The Local Ecotourism Cluster <u>WHO</u> COLLECTS DATA: Self-assessment <u>HOW</u> DATA ARE COLLECTED: indicators grid <u>WHEN</u> DATA ARE COLLECTED: before the test

#### **Product Quality**

<u>FOCUS</u>: experience as perceived by the customer <u>WHO</u> COLLECTS DATA: A survey filled in by the Testers

<u>HOW</u> DATA ARE COLLECTED: questionnaire <u>WHEN</u> DATA ARE COLLECTED: at the end of the test





- package <u>definition</u> (with **1st test/Audit**)
- package <u>assessment</u> (with **2nd full test** and assessment process)
- package continuous <u>improvement</u> (after each assessment)
- <u>final assessment</u> (with **final on-the-spot check**)
- integration in the MEET Catalogue



# **Expected results**



- 9 LECs Local Ecotourism Clusters (participatory governing bodies at local level)
- 9 eco-tourism packages (tested, assessed and improved)
- **MEET Standard upgraded** (esp. on sustainability monitoring environmental, governance and socio economic components)
- 9 RECs Regional Ecotourism Coordination tables (integrated policy making bodies at Regional administrationlevel)
- **DestiMED approach upscaled** (from ecotourism to integration of conservation and development at regional scale)



## **Final outputs to transfer**



#### **TOOLS FOR PROTECTED AREA DESTINATION MANAGERS & REGIONS**



Project co-financed by the European **Regional Development Fund** 



Governance mechanisms for improving the integration and coordination of conservation and tourism policy in the Mediterranean, regionally and locally.

MEC - Mediterranean Ecotourism

**Consortium integrated** by regional project partners and associates and open to all regions at EU and Med level, which will advocate for integrated ecotourism policies in the Mediterranean basin.

#### MEDITERRANEAN ECOTOURISM CONSORTIUM (MEC)



**REC - Regional Ecotourism Coordination** tables in each pilot region integrating tourism

and conservation departments to implement a Mediterranean Ecotourism Roadmap, integrating ICZM principles, promoting ecotourism and overseeing LECs.

**LEC - Local Ecotourism Clusters** created in pilot actions, which ensures public private collaboration and joint coordination, planning and promotion of ecotourism products in Protected Areas

**MEET Network** 

# DestiMED PLUS - Project results



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1. Mediterranean Ecotourism Consortium (MEC)	Tourism and Conservation Departments Active after end of project	
2. DestiMED PLUS Standard	System of monitoring and measuring sustainability Focusing on EF, socio economic and governance	
3 Mediterranean Ecotourism roadmap	Joint management of pilot actions Policy road map for regions Policy paper Med	Classic States





#### For further information

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**MEET Network** 

